

JURIS DOCTOR (2826)

Western Sydney University Program Code: 2826

AQF Level: 9

CRICOS Code: 0101997

This program applies to students who commenced in 2021 or later.

The Juris Doctor is a professional entry Masters degree that satisfies the academic degree requirements for admission to practice as an Australian lawyer. Students will engage in collaborative face to face problem and case-based learning experiences, will be supported by online learning materials, and will participate in authentic assessment to develop knowledge and skills. The Juris Doctor provides advanced and integrated knowledge of the principal areas of legal practice, legal concepts, and broader perspectives about the law. It develops advanced professional skills in problem-solving, critical thinking, research, communication, collaboration and self-management, and ethical and professional awareness and judgement. The Juris Doctor gives students the flexibility to choose from a wide range of additional specialist subjects which includes the opportunity to study overseas. The program will provide dedicated additional academic support and opportunities to interact in academic and non-academic pursuits. The Juris Doctor is available to both domestic and international graduate students who are looking for a highly regarded law qualification with a strong focus on student employability across diverse careers in law and beyond. Students will have opportunities to enhance their employability profile and knowledge of the legal industry, including with the professional units which have a strong focus on clinical legal engagements with a diverse range of industry partners. Students will also engage in legal research projects which includes the option for tailored support for students considering future enrolment into a PhD program.

Study Mode

Three years full-time or six years part-time

Program Advice

Course Advice Law (courseadvicelaw@westernsydney.edu.au)

Prospective students should visit the following websites for general enquiries about this program.

Enquire about this program (<https://enquiry.westernsydney.edu.au/courseenquiry/>) | Local Admission (<https://www.westernsydney.edu.au/future/>) | International Admission (<https://www.westernsydney.edu.au/international/home/apply/admissions/>) |

Location

Campus	Attendance	Mode	Advice
Parramatta Campus - Victoria Road	Full Time	Internal	See above
Parramatta Campus - Victoria Road	Part Time	Internal	See above

Accreditation

Graduates of this degree who wish to practice in NSW may apply to the Legal Profession Admission Board for admission as a legal practitioner after undertaking prescribed professional legal training (PLT).

Work Integrated Learning

Western Sydney University seeks to enhance student learning experiences by enabling students to engage in the culture, expectations

and practices of their profession or discipline. This program includes a placement or other community-based unpaid practical experience.

There is an optional work component available in this program. Please contact the Program Advisor listed above for information.

International students should be aware that if an elective is a requirement of the program but the work itself was not registered with CRICOS, students can still complete these electives but it would be counted towards the work limitation. For more details, refer to the 'Work Integrated Learning (WIL) for international students' website.

Work Integrated Learning (WIL) for international students (https://www.westernsydney.edu.au/currentstudents/current_students/services_and_facilities/international_student_support/working_in_australia/work_integrated_learning/)

Admission

The Juris Doctor is available to graduates or graduands with

- a completed Bachelor degree or higher, or equivalent, in a discipline other than law

OR

- a completed law Diploma, Bachelor or higher qualification, or equivalent, from an overseas jurisdiction

OR

- submitted evidence of equivalent general or professional qualifications and/or experience that demonstrates potential to pursue graduate studies.
- The equivalence and eligibility for admission is determined by the Course Convenor or the Deputy Dean. Applicants with a law degree from a non-common law jurisdiction may receive credit for some of their previous studies toward the Juris Doctor. Eligibility for admission does not guarantee offer of a place.

Applications from Australian and New Zealand citizens and holders of permanent resident visas may be made via the Universities Admissions Centre (UAC) or directly through the Western Portal. Use the links below to apply via UAC or Western Sydney University. Applications made directly to Western Sydney do not have an application fee.

<http://www.uac.edu.au/>
<https://westernsydney.uac.edu.au/ws/>

Applicants who have undertaken studies overseas may have to provide proof of proficiency in English. Local applicants who are applying through the Universities Admissions Centre (UAC) will find details of minimum English proficiency requirements and acceptable proof on the UAC website. Local applicants applying directly to the University should also use the information provided on the UAC website.

International students currently completing an Australian Year 12 in or outside Australia, an International Baccalaureate in Australia or a New Zealand National Certificate of Educational Achievement (NCEA) level 3 must apply via UAC International.

<http://www.uac.edu.au/>

All other International applicants must apply directly to the University via the International Office.

International students applying to the University through the International Office can find details of minimum English proficiency requirements and acceptable proof on their website.

International Office (<http://www.westernsydney.edu.au/international/>)

Overseas qualifications must be deemed by the Australian Education International - National Office of Overseas Skills Recognition (AEI-NOOSR) to be equivalent to Australian qualifications in order to be considered by UAC and Western Sydney University.

English language entry requirements

If your first language is English or if you can provide satisfactory evidence that English was the medium of instruction in your secondary or tertiary studies completed within 2 years at the time of your commencement at Western Sydney University, you may be considered as meeting the requirement of proficiency in English.

If English is not your first language or was not the medium of instruction in your secondary or tertiary studies, you are required to demonstrate your proficiency in the English language by achieving a prescribed level in an approved English examination or test before you can receive a full offer of a place. Your English language proficiency test must be no more than 2 years old at the time of your commencement at Western Sydney University.

The English language proficiency requirements will be satisfied by any one of a number of tests or assessments, including: an IELTS Academic overall score of at least 6.5 and minimum scores of 6.0 in each subtest; OR a TOEFL internet-based Total score of 82 with Writing (21), Speaking (18), Reading (13), and Listening (13); OR a Pearson Test of English (PTE) Academic of 58 overall with all communications skills achieving a minimum of 50. For a full list of the English Language proficiency tests and standards requirements, please refer to

https://www.westernsydney.edu.au/international/home/apply/admissions/entry_requirements (https://www.westernsydney.edu.au/international/home/apply/admissions/entry_requirements/)

Additional Information - School of Law guidelines for pathways to PhD

1. Currently the WSU Doctorate Policy (<https://policies.westernsydney.edu.au/document/view.current.php?id=17>) eligibility requirement is found under Clause 11:

Applicants for admission to candidature for any doctorate degree covered by this policy with the exception of a Doctor of Medicine (see Part R) shall hold:

- a research masters degree; or
- a bachelor degree with honours class 1 or bachelor degree with honours class 2 division 1; or
- qualifications from a university or other tertiary institution deemed by the Dean or Director, Research Institute to be equivalent to the requirements set out above.

This guideline is to provide clarity over what the school of law determines as a research masters degree or equivalent qualifications from a University.

2. Please note this guideline does not impact Clause 12 which states: In exceptional circumstances a Dean or Director, Research Institute may approve the admission of an applicant who does not have the qualifications specified in clause 11. In such cases the Dean or Director, Research Institute will consider evidence to be supplied by the candidate and verified by the relevant HDR Director or equivalent, that shows that the applicant has equivalent qualifications based on academic and professional attainment and demonstration in an appropriate discipline of a capacity for the research. Evidence should demonstrate the applicant's understanding of and skill in the use of a suitable research methodology and ability to undertake academic writing. The Dean or Director, Research Institute may approve admission on the basis of equivalent capacity."

That clause allows the Dean or Director discretion where appropriate.

3. For the purposes of the school of law Doctorate program eligibility a 'research masters' or 'equivalent degree' requires the candidate to have their qualifications assessed by the research committee. Considerations relevant to admission will include whether the candidate:

- Has completed a 10,000-word minimum research project
- Has had the research project examined by external markers
- If given a grade be at least a Distinction/High Distinction.
- GPA in undergraduate law of the equivalent of an Honours 2:1 OR other study deemed suitable for equivalence

If these are not met the candidate should enrol in the Research Masters.

4. For JD and LLM students they should be advised to complete the dissertation subjects (LAWS7027 Legal Philosophy and Methodology and LAWS7062 Legal Research Dissertation) and have them externally marked along with meeting the other criteria.

Recommended Sequence Current

This sequence applies to students who commenced in 2024 or later. If you commenced prior to 2024 please refer to the relevant Sequence tab for details.

Qualification for this award requires the successful completion of 240 credit points. This includes 170 credit points of specified core subjects and subjects equivalent to 70 credit points chosen from the pool of JD alternate subjects listed below.

Full-time start-year intake

Course	Title	Credit Points
Year 1		
Autumn session		
LAWS 7056	Fundamentals of Australian Law	10
LAWS 7048	Criminal Law	10
LAWS 7047	Contracts	10
LAWS 7066	Professional Responsibility and Legal Ethics	10
Credit Points		40
Spring session		
LAWS 7061	Legal Analysis and Critique	10
LAWS 7072	Torts Law	10
LAWS 7044	Alternative Dispute Resolution	10
LAWS 7057	Government and Public Law	10
Credit Points		40
Year 2		
Autumn session		
LAWS 7053	Equity & Trusts	10
LAWS 7067	Property Law	10
LAWS 7027	Legal Philosophy and Methodology	10
Select one JD Alternate subject		10
Credit Points		40
Spring session		
LAWS 7041	Administrative Law	10
LAWS 7060	Law of Associations	10
LAWS 7068	Remedies	10
LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration	10
Credit Points		40

Year 3			Part-time start-year intake		
Autumn session		Credit Points	Course	Title	Credit Points
LAWS 7046	Constitutional Law	10	Year 1		
LAWS 7049	Criminal Procedure and Evidence	10	Autumn session		
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20	LAWS 7048	Criminal Law	10
			LAWS 7056	Fundamentals of Australian Law	10
	Credit Points	40			
				Credit Points	20
	Spring session				
Select four JD Alternate subjects		40	Spring session		
			LAWS 7061	Legal Analysis and Critique	10
	Credit Points	40	LAWS 7057	Government and Public Law	10
				Credit Points	20
	Total Credit Points	240			
Full-time mid-year intake					
Course	Title	Credit Points	Course	Title	Credit Points
Year 1			Year 2		
	Spring session		Autumn session		
LAWS 7056	Fundamentals of Australian Law	10	LAWS 7066	Professional Responsibility and Legal Ethics	10
LAWS 7061	Legal Analysis and Critique	10	LAWS 7047	Contracts	10
LAWS 7057	Government and Public Law	10		Credit Points	20
LAWS 7044	Alternative Dispute Resolution	10	Spring session		
	Credit Points	40	LAWS 7072	Torts Law	10
			LAWS 7044	Alternative Dispute Resolution	10
				Credit Points	20
	Autumn session				
LAWS 7048	Criminal Law	10	Year 3		
LAWS 7066	Professional Responsibility and Legal Ethics	10	Autumn session		
LAWS 7047	Contracts	10	LAWS 7053	Equity & Trusts	10
LAWS 7027	Legal Philosophy and Methodology	10	LAWS 7067	Property Law	10
	Credit Points	40		Credit Points	20
			Spring session		
Year 2			LAWS 7041	Administrative Law	10
	Spring session		LAWS 7060	Law of Associations	10
LAWS 7072	Torts Law	10		Credit Points	20
LAWS 7041	Administrative Law	10			
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20	Year 4		
	Credit Points	40	Autumn session		
			LAWS 7027	Legal Philosophy and Methodology	10
	Autumn session		Select one JD Alternate subject		10
LAWS 7053	Equity & Trusts	10		Credit Points	20
LAWS 7067	Property Law	10	Spring session		
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20	LAWS 7068	Remedies	10
	Credit Points	40	LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration	10
				Credit Points	20
Year 3			Year 5		
	Spring session		Autumn session		
LAWS 7060	Law of Associations	10	LAWS 7046	Constitutional Law	10
LAWS 7068	Remedies	10	LAWS 7049	Criminal Procedure and Evidence	10
LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration	10		Credit Points	20
Select one JD Alternate subject		10	Spring session		
	Credit Points	40	Select two JD Alternate subjects		20
				Credit Points	20
	Autumn session		Year 6		
LAWS 7046	Constitutional Law	10	Autumn session		
LAWS 7049	Criminal Procedure and Evidence	10	Select two JD Alternate subjects		20
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20		Credit Points	20
	Credit Points	40			
	Total Credit Points	240			

Spring session			Year 6
Select two JD Alternate subjects			20
Credit Points			20
Total Credit Points			240
Part-time mid-year intake			
Course	Title	Credit Points	
Year 1			
Spring session			
LAWS 7044	Alternative Dispute Resolution	10	
LAWS 7056	Fundamentals of Australian Law	10	
Credit Points			20
Autumn session			
LAWS 7066	Professional Responsibility and Legal Ethics	10	
LAWS 7048	Criminal Law	10	
Credit Points			20
Year 2			
Spring session			
LAWS 7061	Legal Analysis and Critique	10	
LAWS 7072	Torts Law	10	
Credit Points			20
Autumn session			
LAWS 7047	Contracts	10	
LAWS 7027	Legal Philosophy and Methodology	10	
Credit Points			20
Year 3			
Spring session			
LAWS 7057	Government and Public Law	10	
Select one JD Alternate subject			10
Credit Points			20
Autumn session			
LAWS 7053	Equity & Trusts	10	
LAWS 7067	Property Law	10	
Credit Points			20
Year 4			
Spring session			
LAWS 7041	Administrative Law	10	
LAWS 7060	Law of Associations	10	
Credit Points			20
Autumn session			
Select two JD Alternate subjects			20
Credit Points			20
Year 5			
Spring session			
LAWS 7068	Remedies	10	
LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration	10	
Credit Points			20
Autumn session			
LAWS 7046	Constitutional Law	10	
LAWS 7049	Criminal Procedure and Evidence	10	
Credit Points			20
Year 6			
Spring session			
Select two JD Alternate subjects			20
Credit Points			20
Autumn session			
Select two JD Alternate subjects			20
Credit Points			20
JD Alternate Subjects			
Students must complete a total of 70 credit points from the JD Alternate subjects, Professional Subject Pool and Research Subject Pool as follows.			
Subject	Title	Credit Points	
Students must select at least 2 Subject from the Professional subject Pool:			
LAWS 7071	Technology, Innovation and the Law	10	
LAWS 7050	Designing Law Apps for Access to Justice	10	
LAWS 7059	Judicial Internship	10	
LAWS 7051	Elder Law	10	
JUST 7006	Legal Internship	10	
LAWS 7069	Revenue Law	10	
LAWS 7042	Advanced Legal Negotiation	10	
LAWS 7065	Moot Court	10	
LAWS 7043	Advocacy	10	
JUST 7007	Issues in the Criminal Justice System	10	
LAWS 5004	Work Health and Safety Law	10	
LAWS 5001	Law of Employment	10	
LAWS 6008	Wills and Succession	10	
LAWS 6005	International Banking and Finance Law	10	
LAWS 7074	Family Law	10	
LAWS 7075	Mediation	10	
LAWS 7077	Self-Managed Superannuation and Trusts	10	
LAWS 5005	Construction Law	10	
LAWS 6006	Medical Law	10	
Students must select at least 1 subject from the Research Subject Pool:			
LAWS 7062	Legal Research Dissertation	20	
LAWS 7063	Legal Research Project 1	10	
LAWS 7064	Legal Research Project 2	10	
Students may select remaining JD Alternate subjects from below:			
LAWS 7018	International Corporate Governance	10	
LAWS 7020	International Environmental Law and Policy	10	
LAWS 7008	Bioethics	10	
LAWS 7015	Information and Data Governance Law and Policy	10	
LAWS 7022	International Human Rights Law	10	
LAWS 7019	International Criminal Law and Justice	10	
LAWS 7026	International Space Law - Commercial Aspects	10	
LAWS 7030	Principles of International Law	10	
LAWS 7007	Australian Migration Law	10	
LAWS 7003	Australia's Visa System 1	10	
LAWS 7004	Australia's Visa System 2	10	
LAWS 7033	Intellectual Property	10	
LAWS 7038	Visa Cancellation and Review	20	
LAWS 5006	Law and Literature	10	

LAWS 6004	Sports Law	10	LAWS 7068	Remedies	10			
LAWS 5008	Law and Public Policy	10	LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration	10			
LAWS 5002	Planning and Environment Law	10	Credit Points					40
LAWS 5007	Children's Rights: Local and International	10	Year 3					
LAWS 7076	Media Law	10	Autumn session					
LAWS 7073	Animal Law	10	LAWS 7046	Constitutional Law	10			
LAWS 6003	Managing Legal Risk in Construction Law	10	LAWS 7049	Criminal Procedure and Evidence	10			
LAWS 6001	Law of Construction Delay and Disruption	10	Select two JD Alternate subjects					20
LAWS 6002	Remedies in the Construction Context	10	Credit Points					40
LAWS 7011	Contemporary Issues in Taxation	10	Spring session					
LAWS 7040	Financial Advice (Regulatory and Legal Obligations)	10	LAWS 7040	Select four JD Alternate subjects	40			
			Credit Points					40
			Total Credit Points					240

Program Structure 2021 - 2023

If you commenced from 2024 please refer to the Sequence 2024 tab for details.

Qualification for this award requires the successful completion of 240 credit points as per the recommended sequence below. This includes all specified core subjects and subjects equivalent to 60 credit points chosen from the pool of JD Alternate subjects listed below.

Recommended Sequence 2021 - 2023

Full-time start-year intake

Course	Title	Credit Points		Credit Points		
Year 1						
Autumn session						
LAWS 7058	Introduction to Law	10	LAWS 7058	Introduction to Law		
LAWS7058 Introduction to Law will not be offered in Autumn 2023. Students are advised to take LAWS 5008 Law and Public Policy (Referendum 2023: engaging in constitutional change) in Autumn 2023 instead. See: https://hbook.westernsydney.edu.au/subject-details/laws5008 (https://hbook.westernsydney.edu.au/subject-details/laws5008/). If you have any questions, please contact the Academic Program Advisor for the School of Law. Email: courseadvicelaw@westernsydney.edu.au.						
LAWS 7056	Fundamentals of Australian Law	10	LAWS 7056	Fundamentals of Australian Law		
LAWS 7048	Criminal Law	10	LAWS 7061	Legal Analysis and Critique		
LAWS 7047	Contracts	10	LAWS 7057	Government and Public Law		
	Credit Points	40	Credit Points			
Spring session						
LAWS 7061	Legal Analysis and Critique	10	LAWS 7048	Criminal Law		
LAWS 7072	Torts Law	10	LAWS 7066	Professional Responsibility and Legal Ethics		
LAWS 7044	Alternative Dispute Resolution	10	LAWS 7047	Contracts		
LAWS 7057	Government and Public Law	10	LAWS 7027	Legal Philosophy and Methodology		
	Credit Points	40	Credit Points			
Year 2						
Autumn session						
LAWS 7066	Professional Responsibility and Legal Ethics	10	LAWS 7072	Torts Law		
LAWS 7053	Equity & Trusts	10	LAWS 7044	Alternative Dispute Resolution		
LAWS 7067	Property Law	10	Select two JD Alternate subjects			
LAWS 7027	Legal Philosophy and Methodology	10	Credit Points			
	Credit Points	40	Credit Points			
Spring session						
LAWS 7041	Administrative Law	10	LAWS 7053	Equity & Trusts		
LAWS 7060	Law of Associations	10	LAWS 7067	Property Law		
LAWS 7068	Remedies	10	Select two JD Alternate subjects			
LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration	10	Credit Points			
	Credit Points	40	Credit Points			
Year 3						
Spring session						
LAWS 7041	Administrative Law	10	LAWS 7060	Law of Associations		
LAWS 7060	Law of Associations	10	LAWS 7068	Remedies		
LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration	10	LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration		
	Credit Points	40	Credit Points			

Autumn session		
LAWS 7046	Constitutional Law	10
LAWS 7049	Criminal Procedure and Evidence	10
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20
	Credit Points	40
	Total Credit Points	240
Part-time start-year intake		
Course	Title	Credit Points
Year 1		
Autumn session		
LAWS 7058	Introduction to Law	10
LAWS7058 Introduction to Law will not be offered in Autumn 2023. Students are advised to take LAWS 5008 Law and Public Policy (Referendum 2023: engaging in constitutional change) in Autumn 2023 instead. See: https://hbook.westernsydney.edu.au/subject-details/laws5008 (https://hbook.westernsydney.edu.au/subject-details/laws5008/). If you have any questions, please contact the Academic Program Advisor for the School of Law. Email: courseadviselaw@westernsydney.edu.au .		
LAWS 7056	Fundamentals of Australian Law	10
	Credit Points	20
Spring session		
LAWS 7061	Legal Analysis and Critique	10
LAWS 7057	Government and Public Law	10
	Credit Points	20
Year 2		
Autumn session		
LAWS 7048	Criminal Law	10
LAWS 7047	Contracts	10
	Credit Points	20
Spring session		
LAWS 7072	Torts Law	10
LAWS 7044	Alternative Dispute Resolution	10
	Credit Points	20
Year 3		
Autumn session		
LAWS 7053	Equity & Trusts	10
LAWS 7067	Property Law	10
	Credit Points	20
Spring session		
LAWS 7041	Administrative Law	10
LAWS 7060	Law of Associations	10
	Credit Points	20
Year 4		
Autumn session		
LAWS 7066	Professional Responsibility and Legal Ethics	10
LAWS 7027	Legal Philosophy and Methodology	10
	Credit Points	20
Spring session		
LAWS 7068	Remedies	10
LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration	10
	Credit Points	20
Year 5		
Autumn session		
LAWS 7046	Constitutional Law	10
LAWS 7049	Criminal Procedure and Evidence	10
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20
	Credit Points	20
Spring session		
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20
	Credit Points	20
Year 6		
Autumn session		
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20
	Credit Points	20
Spring session		
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20
	Credit Points	20
	Total Credit Points	240
Part-time mid-year intake		
Course	Title	Credit Points
Year 1		
Spring session		
LAWS 7058	Introduction to Law	10
LAWS7058 Introduction to Law will not be offered in Spring 2023. Students are advised to take LAWS 7044 Alternative Dispute Resolution in Spring 2023 instead. See: https://hbook.westernsydney.edu.au/subject-search (https://hbook.westernsydney.edu.au/subject-search/). If you have any questions, please contact the Academic Program Advisor for the School of Law. Email: courseadviselaw@westernsydney.edu.au .		
LAWS 7056	Fundamentals of Australian Law	10
	Credit Points	20
Autumn session		
LAWS 7066	Professional Responsibility and Legal Ethics	10
LAWS 7048	Criminal Law	10
	Credit Points	20
Year 2		
Spring session		
LAWS 7061	Legal Analysis and Critique	10
LAWS 7072	Torts Law	10
	Credit Points	20
Autumn session		
LAWS 7047	Contracts	10
LAWS 7027	Legal Philosophy and Methodology	10
	Credit Points	20
Year 3		
Spring session		
LAWS 7057	Government and Public Law	10
LAWS 7044	Alternative Dispute Resolution	10
	Credit Points	20
Autumn session		
LAWS 7053	Equity & Trusts	10
LAWS 7067	Property Law	10
	Credit Points	20
Year 4		
Spring session		
LAWS 7066	Professional Responsibility and Legal Ethics	10
LAWS 7027	Legal Philosophy and Methodology	10
	Credit Points	20
Autumn session		
LAWS 7053	Equity & Trusts	10
LAWS 7067	Property Law	10
	Credit Points	20

Year 4						
Spring session						
LAWS 7041	Administrative Law	10	LAWS 7004	Australia's Visa System 2	10	
LAWS 7060	Law of Associations	10	LAWS 7007	Australian Migration Law	10	
	Credit Points	20	LAWS 7008	Bioethics	10	
Autumn session			LAWS 5007	Children's Rights: Local and International	10	
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20	LAWS 7014	Human Rights in Practice and Theory	10	
	Credit Points	20	LAWS 7015	Information and Data Governance Law and Policy	10	
Year 5			LAWS 7033	Intellectual Property	10	
Spring session			LAWS 6005	International Banking and Finance Law	10	
LAWS 7068	Remedies	10	LAWS 7018	International Corporate Governance	10	
LAWS 7045	Civil Procedure and Arbitration	10	LAWS 7019	International Criminal Law and Justice	10	
	Credit Points	20	LAWS 7020	International Environmental Law and Policy	10	
Autumn session			LAWS 7022	International Human Rights Law	10	
LAWS 7046	Constitutional Law	10	LAWS 7025	International Law of Ocean Governance	10	
LAWS 7049	Criminal Procedure and Evidence	10	LAWS 7026	International Space Law - Commercial Aspects	10	
	Credit Points	20	LAWS 5006	Law and Literature	10	
Year 6			LAWS 5008	Law and Public Policy	10	
Spring session			LAWS 5001	Law of Employment	10	
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20	LAWS 7076	Media Law	10	
	Credit Points	20	LAWS 6006	Medical Law	10	
Autumn session			LAWS 5002	Planning and Environment Law	10	
Select two JD Alternate subjects		20	LAWS 7030	Principles of International Law	10	
	Credit Points	20	LAWS 6004	Sports Law	10	
	Total Credit Points	240	LAWS 7038	Visa Cancellation and Review	20	
			LAWS 5004	Work Health and Safety Law	10	

JD Alternate Subjects

Students must complete a total of 60 credit points from the JD Alternate subjects, Professional Subject Pool and Research Subject Pool as follows

Subject	Title	Credit Points
Students must select at least 2 subjects from the following		
Professional subject Pool		
LAWS 7042	Advanced Legal Negotiation	10
LAWS 7043	Advocacy	10
LAWS 7050	Designing Law Apps for Access to Justice	10
LAWS 7051	Elder Law	10
LAWS 7074	Family Law	10
JUST 7007	Issues in the Criminal Justice System	10
LAWS 7059	Judicial Internship	10
JUST 7006	Legal Internship	10
LAWS 7075	Mediation	10
LAWS 7065	Moot Court	10
LAWS 7069	Revenue Law	10
LAWS 7077	Self-Managed Superannuation and Trusts	10
LAWS 7071	Technology, Innovation and the Law	10
LAWS 6008	Wills and Succession	10

Students must select at least 1 subject from the following

Research Subject Pool		
LAWS 7062	Legal Research Dissertation	20
LAWS 7063	Legal Research Project 1	10
LAWS 7064	Legal Research Project 2	10
Students may select remaining JD Alternate subjects from below		
LAWS 7073	Animal Law	10
LAWS 7003	Australia's Visa System 1	10

Equivalent Subjects

The subject listed below counts towards completion of this program for students who passed this subject in 2022 or earlier.

LAWS 7016 - International Banking and Finance Law, replaced by LAWS 6005 International Banking and Finance Law

Discontinued Subjects

The subjects listed below counts towards completion of this program for students who passed the subjects in 2024 or earlier.

LAWS 7006 Australian Legal System and Common Law
 LAWS 7013 Global Governance & Sustainability
 LAWS 7017 International Climate Change Law
 LAWS 7052 Elder Law Industry Placement
 LAWS 7054 Foundations of Chinese Law
 LAWS 7055 Foundations of Indian Law
 LAWS 7070 Revenue Law Industry Placement